Regional response profile- Racism Survey: ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division

This page contains information on the attitudes, experiences and demographics of the ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division. There are also links that provide a description of the LGAs in this Sub-Division, suggested anti-racism initiatives, and details about the survey.

LGAs

Manly, Pittwater, Warringah

Grouping

A characterisation of the above LGAs is provided through the links above. These characterisations describe the mix of attitudes, demographics and experiences of residents in those areas. The descriptions are followed by a list of suggested anti-racism initiatives which may be useful in those areas.

Sample size

The sample size for the ‘Northern Beaches’ SSD was 96 respondents. This represents 3.0% of the survey respondents from New South Wales (3217) and 0.8% of respondents from all of Australia (12512).
### 1. Racist attitude indicators

Table 1.1: Comparison of racist attitudes, ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division with total New South Wales and Australian survey, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attitude indicator</th>
<th>% of SSD respondents</th>
<th>Total New South Wales survey %</th>
<th>Total Australia survey%</th>
<th>Variation from State</th>
<th>Variation from Nation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anti-cultural difference(^1)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insecurity with difference(^2)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>-5.8</td>
<td>-4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diversity = weak nation(^3)</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>-9.9</td>
<td>-4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self identify as racist(^4)</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>-1.7</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denial of racial prejudice(^5)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deny Anglo privilege(^6)</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racialism(^7)</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>77.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racial separatism(^8)</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racial hierarchy(^9)</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>-1.7</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spatial manager(^10)</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Asian(^11)</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>-7.4</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Indigenous(^11)</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Italian(^11)</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>-3.4</td>
<td>-2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-British(^11)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Muslim(^11)</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Semitic (Jewish)(^11)</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Christian(^11)</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Black African(^11)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>27.0*</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total difference**

(this total is a cumulative indicator of how respondents from this region were more (+) or less (-) ‘racist’ than the entire sample)

-42.5  
-10.9

[Click on this link for question wordings for Table 1.1. Refer to notations 1-11.]

* Note: Responses for ACT, SA, Perth, NT and TAS only.
Table 1.2 Racist attitudes, ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>% strongly disagree</th>
<th>% disagree</th>
<th>% neither disagree/agree</th>
<th>% agree</th>
<th>% strongly agree</th>
<th>% All¹⁰</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pro-cultural difference¹</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security with difference²</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>99.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diversity = weak nation³</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self identify as racist⁴</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presence of racial prejudice in Australia⁵</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo privileged in Australia⁶</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racialism⁷</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pro-racial separatism⁸</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-racial hierarchy⁹</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:  
Click on this link for question wordings for Table 1.2. Refer to notations 1-9.  
¹⁰ Valid responses only (excludes don’t know/not sure/refused responses).
Table 1.3 Views on cultural groups that do not fit into Australian society, ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cultural group</th>
<th>No. of mentions</th>
<th>% of mentions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South-East Asian</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North-East Asian</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Asian</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian- non-specific</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Europeans</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Europeans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Europeans/Balkans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africans</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Islanders</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigenous Australians</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreigners/Ethnics- non-specific</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremists/Radicals/Fanatics</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East African</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rest of Africa</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/not sure/refused</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total mentions</strong></td>
<td><strong>61</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
Question wording: Which cultural or ethnic groups do you believe do not fit into Australian society?
Table 1.4 Sentiment towards specific cultural groups, ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cultural Background</th>
<th>% not at all concerned</th>
<th>% slightly concerned</th>
<th>% somewhat concerned</th>
<th>% very concerned</th>
<th>% extremely concerned</th>
<th>% All¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asian background</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aboriginal background</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian background</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British background</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim faith</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish faith</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian faith</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black African background</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
¹Valid responses only (excludes don’t know/not sure/refused responses).
2. Experiences of racism

Table 2.1 Racist experiences, comparison of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division and overall New South Wales survey, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>% Yes</th>
<th>Total NSW%</th>
<th>Nation%</th>
<th>Variation from State</th>
<th>Variation from Nation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workplace†</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (School, TAFE, University)‡</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>-6.2</td>
<td>-7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renting/buying a house†</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with the police‡</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>-4.6</td>
<td>-4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant§</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At sporting or public event§</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treated less respectfully§</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People not trusting§</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted§</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total difference**
(this total is a cumulative indicator of how respondents from this region had more (+) or less (-) experiences of racism than the entire sample)

-16.3  -18.9

**Notes:**
[Click on this link for question wordings for Table 2.1. Refer to notations 1-9.](#)
Table 2.2 Experiences, ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>% Never</th>
<th>% Hardly ever</th>
<th>% Sometimes</th>
<th>% Often</th>
<th>% Very often</th>
<th>% All&lt;sup&gt;10&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workplace&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>94.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (School, TAFE, University)&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renting/buying a house&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>98.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with the police&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At sporting or public event&lt;sup&gt;6&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treated less respectfully&lt;sup&gt;7&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People not trusting&lt;sup&gt;8&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted&lt;sup&gt;9&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
[Click on this link for question wordings for Table 2.2. Refer to notations 1-9.](#)
<sup>10</sup> Valid responses only.
Table 2.3 Experiences of racism by LOTE, in ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>% LOTE* (n= 11)</th>
<th>% Non-LOTE (n= 85)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>‘Northern Beaches’ SSD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Sydney’ SD</td>
<td>(n= 482)</td>
<td>(n= 1363)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total NSW</td>
<td>(n= 561)</td>
<td>(n= 2656)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural NSW (excl. ‘Sydney’ SD)</td>
<td>(n= 79)</td>
<td>(n= 1293)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Australia</td>
<td>(n=2028)</td>
<td>(n= 10472)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At shop or restaurant</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Called names/insulted</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* LOTE = respondents who speak a Language other than English at home.
### 3. Cultural mixing

Table 3.1 Cultural mixing profile – ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division and New South Wales sample, 2001.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question wording: How often do you mix with members of other cultural groups in the following circumstances?</th>
<th>% Never</th>
<th>% Hardly ever</th>
<th>% Sometimes</th>
<th>% Often</th>
<th>% Very often</th>
<th>% All¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>‘Northern Beaches’</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In workplace</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In social life</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In sporting circles</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>90.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New South Wales</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In workplace</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>86.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In social life</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>99.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In sporting circles</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>84.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Australia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In workplace</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In social life</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>99.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In sporting circles</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>83.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:

¹Valid responses only.
4. Demographic profile: ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division

Table 4.1 Gender profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total %</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4.2 Age group profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age group</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-74</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75+</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total %</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>77.4*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The remainder 100 per cent from the 2006 census data refers to persons aged less than 18 years old.
Table 4.3 Education profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education level</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary educated(^1)</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-tertiary educated(^2)</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>47.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused/not clear</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total %</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
\(^1\) Tertiary educated refers to qualifications obtained at a University, TAFE or another higher education institution.
\(^2\) No qualifications refers to the highest level of education achieved at the Year 12 or equivalent or below and persons who did not go to school.

Table 4.4 Language spoken at home profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language spoken</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>82.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language other than English</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not stated</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total %</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Table 4.5 Indigenous Status profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indigenous status</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-Indigenous</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>94.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes – Indigenous(^1)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total %</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
\(^1\) Indigenous refers to respondents who indicated that they were either Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

**Table 4.6 Birthplace profile of ‘Northern Beaches’ Statistical Sub-Division sample.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birthplace</th>
<th>Sample %</th>
<th>Census %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>67.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceania and Antarctica*</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South-East Asia</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North-East Asia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern and Central Asia</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North-West Europe</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern and Eastern Europe</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Africa and the Middle East</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-Saharan Africa</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused/inadequately described/Not stated/Other</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total %</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Excludes Australia
Sources:

The following sources have been used in compiling the data used in this data set:

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2006, Census Data
Challenging Racism Project, Telephone Survey NT/TAS/WA, 2008
Challenging Racism Project, Telephone Survey ACT/SA, 2007
Challenging Racism Project, Telephone Survey VIC, 2006
Challenging Racism Project, Telephone Survey QLD/NSW, 2001